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BLE-037

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2024

**BLE-037 : IHL ISSUES OF CONCERN IN SOUTH
ASIA**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *This question paper is divided into three
Parts—Part A, Part B and Part C. All Parts
are compulsory.*

Part—A

Note : *Write short notes on any **four** of the following
in about **150** words. Each note carries
5 marks.*

$4 \times 5 = 20$

1. The Just War Doctrine.
2. Hinduism.
3. Protection of the Red Cross.
4. Refugee Protection in South Asia.
5. Education and IHL.

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Part—B

Note : *Attempt any **five** of the following questions in about **300** words each. Each question carries 10 marks.*

5×10=50

6. Discuss the issues relating to child soldiers across the world.
7. Critically evaluate the application of IHL to the ethnic conflict in Sri Lanka.
8. Discuss the national ameliorative mechanisms for implementing IHL in South Asian countries.
9. Discuss the refugee problem in South Asia. Explain the role played by UNHCR in addressing this issue.
10. What is Customary IHL ? Discuss briefly with the help of examples.
11. Is IHL Eurocentric ? Discuss.
12. Discuss the role of the International Committee of Red Cross (ICRC) in implementing IHL treaties in Bhutan.

Part—C

Note : *Attempt any **two** of the following questions in about **500** words each. Each question carries 15 marks.*

2×15=30

13. Discuss the historical and traditional role played by Asia in the evolution of International Humanitarian Law.
14. Discuss the efforts of the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement in promoting Humanitarian Law in Bangladesh.
15. State the role of Red Cross Society in Nepal for the dissemination of seven principles of IHL.
16. Discuss the implementation of International Humanitarian Law in the South Asian region.

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