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CTE–101

**CERTIFICATE IN THE TEACHING OF
ENGLISH (CTE) (REVISED)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2024

CTE–101 : THE LANGUAGE AND THE LEARNER

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *Question No. 1 is compulsory. Out of the rest, answer any **four** questions. You have to answer **five** questions in all.*

1. Write short notes on any *four* the following giving examples where necessary : $4 \times 5 = 20$
 - (i) Learning as conditioning
 - (ii) Ethnocentrism
 - (iii) Code mixing and code switching
 - (iv) General scholastic ability
 - (v) Fossilization in the context of language learning
 - (vi) Multilingualism as a resource

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2. Define interlanguage with a focus on its features. 20
3. What are some of the communicative strategies that the learner uses in order to be understood in the second language ? 20
4. Discuss some of the factors that contributed to the status of English in India before Independence. 20
5. Describe different types of learning styles and preferences. 20
6. Elaborate upon the factors that led to the process of Indianization of English. 20
7. What is 'motivation' in the context of second language learning ? What are the types of motivation ? 20

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