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MDI-010

**M. A. IN MIGRATION AND DIASPORA
(MAMIDI)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2024

**MDI-010 : LAW, POLICIES AND INTERNATIONAL
RESPONSE TO HUMAN TRAFFICKING AND
MIGRATION**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : Attempt any *five* questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. Describe challenges in the implementation and enforcement of international and regional legal regimes to combat human trafficking. 20
2. How does International Labour Organization (ILO) address human trafficking from a labour perspective ? 20
3. What are the main challenges related to human trafficking in India ? 20

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4. How do international borders complicate the prosecution of trafficking cases ? What strategies can be employed to address these challenges ? 20
5. What are the primary gaps in law enforcement that Non-Governmental Organizations (NGO's) face ? 20
6. Explain the legal framework surrounding human trafficking at the International and Indian State levels. Highlight the key conventions, protocols and legislation in this regard. 20
7. What are some essential victim rights in the context of human trafficking and how are these rights protected internationally ? 20
8. Under what legal framework is legal aid given ? 20
9. Write notes on any *two* of the following :

10×2=20

- (a) Examples of international legal regimes to combat human trafficking

- (b) United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime (UNTOC)
- (c) U.S. Trafficking Victims Protection Act (TVPA) of 2000
- (d) Anti-trafficking cell established by the Ministry of Home Affairs, India
- (e) Key legislations in India addressing human trafficking related crimes

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