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BFDI-072

**CERTIFICATE IN FASHION
DESIGN/DIPLOMA IN FASHION
DESIGN AND RETAIL
(CFDE/DFDR)**

**Term-End Examination
December, 2025**

**BFDI-072 : BASICS OF PATTERN MAKING AND
SEWING**

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Note : Part-A : Attempt any **six** questions.

Part-B : Attempt any **two** questions.

Part-A

1. List the important functions of the machine needle. 5
2. Define pattern making with examples. 5
3. What are the general rules of stitching ? Explain. 5

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4. State whether the following statements are True *or* False : 1×5=5
- (a) Textiles are items worn on the body.
 - (b) Stitching line in a pattern is shown with broken lines.
 - (c) Vertical yarns are weft yarns.
 - (d) When the design elements are not balanced in a design it is known as radiant.
 - (e) Grading is the technique of modifying the size of the pattern.
5. Enumerate the features of 'Flat pattern' making. 5
6. Write about pressing technique for garment construction. 5
7. Explain the following parts of sewing machine : 5
- (a) Stitch Dial
 - (b) Tension Regulator
 - (c) Feed Dog

8. List down tools required for taking body measurements. 5

Part-B

9. What is the importance of a grainline ? Explain the different types of grainlines with the help of a diagram. 10
10. List down the steps involved in converting a basic pattern to a final pattern. Point out the important information to be marked on the final pattern. 10
11. What do you understand by Seam Allowance ? Discuss standard seam allowance in a bodice using a pattern diagram. 10
12. Fill in the blanks : 1×10=10
- (a) is a smooth, lustrous and filling faced fabric.
- (b) Strong and permanent hand stitch used to hold two pieces of fabric together is known as

- (c) is used to finish the raw edges of fully turned out wrong side of the garment.
- (d) pressing is done after the garment has been constructed.
- (e) Part of needle just above the eye is known as
- (f) point of needle is used for the knits.
- (g) holds the fabric in place in a sewing machine.
- (h) Cowl is the name of
- (i) The is used for garment pattern being applied for grading.
- (j) Needle bar is located in section of the sewing machine.

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