

**CERTIFICATE IN GENDER AND  
SCIENCE (CGSCI)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2025**

**BGS-004 : GENDERED PERSPECTIVES ON  
HEALTH**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** Attempt any *five* questions. All questions carry equal marks.

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1. Identify and describe the nature of gender biases in medical education and research. Give appropriate examples. 20
2. Define gender. Discuss its interrelationship with health and nutrition. 20
3. Explain the meaning of Sexually Transmitted Infections (STIs). Discuss how STIs impact the vulnerable groups. 20

4. Write an essay on surrogacy with a focus on both national and international contexts. 20
5. Do you agree that gender is a determinant of mental health ? Substantiate your argument with suitable examples. 20
6. Write a critical essay on gender and disability. 20
7. How are gender and mental health related ? Explain with the help of suitable examples. 20
8. Write short notes on any *four* of the following : 4×5=20
  - (a) Strategies for building positive mental health
  - (b) Social model of disability
  - (c) Lifespan approach
  - (d) Reproductive technology
  - (e) Vaccines and gender

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