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BLE-035

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW
(CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2025

BLE-035 : UNDERSTANDING IHL

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *The question paper is divided into three Parts—Part A, Part B and Part C. All Parts are compulsory.*

Part-A

Note : *Attempt any **four** questions from this Part in about **150** words each. Each question carries 5 marks.*

$4 \times 5 = 20$

Explain the following in brief :

1. Principle of Neutrality
2. Rights of aliens available under IHL

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3. Protected objects
4. Genocide
5. Rational loci

Part-B

Note : Attempt any **five** questions from this Part in about **300** words each. Each question carries 10 marks. 5×10=50

6. What do you mean by Combatant ? Differentiate between combatant and non-combatant.
7. What types of protections are given to the spies if they participate in war ? Discuss.
8. Write a note on Hague Convention, 1954.
9. Do you think that cultural properties are protected under armed conflict ? Discuss.
10. What do you understand by ENMOD Convention ? Explain its salient features.
11. Explain the principle of inviolability ? Discuss the scope of the principle of inviolability.

12. How has IHL developed in Buddhist tradition ? Discuss.

Part–C

Note : Attempt any **two** questions from this Part in about **500** words each. Each question carries 15 marks. 2×15=30

13. Discuss the protection available to wounded, sick and shipwrecked military personnel in war at sea under the Geneva Convention.
14. What do you understand by the Doctrine of Military Necessity ? Differentiate between the doctrine of military necessity and the principle of proportionality.
15. Explain the law applicable on Non-International Armed Conflict.
16. How has IHL developed in Islamic traditions ? Discuss.

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