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BLE-037

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2025

**BLE-037 : IHL ISSUES OF CONCERN
IN SOUTH ASIA**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : (i) *The question paper is divided into three Parts—Part A, Part B and Part C.*

(ii) *All Parts are compulsory.*

Part—A

Note : *Answer any **four** of the following questions in about **150** words each. Each question carries 5 marks.* $4 \times 5 = 20$

Write short notes on the following :

1. Just War Doctrine
2. IHL and Non-State Actors

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3. Refugee Children
4. International Criminal Court
5. Environmental Degradation

Part—B

Note : Attempt any *five* of the following questions in about **300** words each. Each question carries 10 marks. 5×10=50

6. Critically analyse the role played by the Indian Judiciary in the application of IHL principles.
7. Enumerate the international legal responses to protect women in armed conflicts of South Asia.
8. Discuss the International Humanitarian Law principles prohibiting the use of child soldiers in armed conflicts.
9. Critically evaluate the application of IHL to the ethnic conflict in Sri Lanka.
10. Discuss the relevance of education of IHL in South Asia.
11. Explain the role of National Red Cross Committees in the implementation of IHL.

12. Who are military advisers ? Discuss their role in the implementation of IHL.

Part—C

Note : Attempt any **two** of the following questions in about **500** words each. Each question carries 15 marks. $2 \times 15 = 30$

13. Examine the contributions made by the United Nations General Assembly and Security Council in the promotion and protection of IHL principles.
14. Critically analyse the provisions of the Geneva Conventions and Protocols dealing with the grave breaches.
15. Explain the state responsibility for the violation of the IHL in Pakistan.
16. Discuss the provisions under the Indian Constitution which provide the basis for the application of IHL in India. Also examine whether IHL is Eurocentric.

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