No. of Printed Pages : 3

CTE–01

CERTIFICATE IN THE TEACHING OF ENGLISH

(CTE)

Term-End Examination

December, 2025

CTE-01 : THE LANGUAGE LEARNER

Time : 2 Hours *Maximum Marks : 100*

Note : *Question No. 1 is compulsory. Answer any* ***four*** *questions out of Question Nos.* ***2*** *to* ***7****. You need to answer* ***five*** *questions in all. All questions carry equal marks.*

1. Write short notes on any *four* of the following : 4×5=20
   (a) Differences between human and animal communication
   (b) Variation in language due to social class

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(c) Aptitude measures

(d) Mother tongue in the English classroom

(e) The notion of Inter-language

(f) Advantages of using the Direct Method in Language Teaching/Learning

2. What do you understand by the term 'Learner readiness' ? How do learners' past experiences influence the learning of a second language ? 20

3. What are language disorders that inhibit language learning ? How would you identify them in a classroom and handle them effectively ? 20

4. Distinguish between the principles of the behavioural approach and the cognitivist approach. Which do you think is more suitable for language learning/teaching ? 20

5. What do you understand by the terms 'transference and developmental errors' ? Explain with examples. 20

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6. Explain how integrative motivation is different from instrumental motivation. 20

7. Discuss the role of the mother tongue and that of English in the Indian education system. 20

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