

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
ENVIRONMENT AND
SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT
(PGDESD)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2025

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY
MANAGEMENT**

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Note : *Attempt all questions.*

1. Answer any *two* of the following questions in about **150** words each :

- (a) “Participatory development enables people to address the local issues by forming into associations.” Analyse the statement.

$7\frac{1}{2}$

- (b) What is Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA) ? Explain in detail. $7\frac{1}{2}$
- (c) Analyse the role of participatory approach in empowering people for sustainable development. $7\frac{1}{2}$
- (d) Write a note on Community Development Programme (CDP). $7\frac{1}{2}$
2. Answer any *two* of the following questions in about **150** words each :
- (a) What is Participatory Irrigation Management ? Discuss. $7\frac{1}{2}$
- (b) Describe the role of participatory approach in forest conservation. $7\frac{1}{2}$
- (c) Write a note on 'Women and Water'. $7\frac{1}{2}$
- (d) Explain organizational model of participatory development. $7\frac{1}{2}$

3. Answer any *one* of the following questions in about **250** words each :

(a) Explain sustainable mountain development and its importance in your own words with examples. 10

(b) Discuss the role of youth in developmental work. 10

4. Answer any *two* of the following questions in about **100** words each :

(a) What is Participatory Forestry ? 5

(b) Explain the concept of Good Governance with examples. 5

(c) Briefly describe salient features of community organization. 5

(d) What is Rapid Rural Appraisal ? 5

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