

**P. G. CERTIFICATE IN
AGRICULTURE POLICY
(PGCAP)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2025

**MNR-001 : INDIAN AGRICULTURAL
DEVELOPMENT**

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Note : Attempt any *five* questions. All questions carry equal marks.

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1. Discuss the various measures of government to improve socio-economic condition of agricultural labourers. 10
 2. Write *ten* salient features of National Rural Employment Guarantee Act (NREGA), 2005. 10

3. Explain the role of agricultural research, education and extension in Indian agricultural development. 10
4. Write short notes on the following : 5+5
- (i) Tenancy reforms
 - (ii) Intellectual Property Rights
5. Describe the major shortcomings of Targetted Public Distribution System (TPDS) and measures taken to strengthen the TPDS. 10
6. Discuss the role of Non-Governmental Organisations (NGOs) in socio-economic development. 10
7. (a) Describe the types of co-operative marketing societies. 5

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(b) What are the *four* main Transfer of Technology (ToT) projects of Indian Council of Agricultural Research (ICAR) ? 5

8. Discuss the role of support price in managing higher agricultural production. 10

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