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MNRE-016

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN
AGRICULTURE POLICY
(PGCAP)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2025

MNRE-016 : PROJECT ANALYSIS

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Note : Attempt any *five* questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. Define the term 'project'. Mention the important features of a project. 10
2. (a) Discuss about tangible costs of agricultural projects. 5
(b) Discuss about direct cost and benefits related to an agricultural project. 5
3. (a) What is opportunity cost ? Discuss with the help of an example. 5

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- (b) Explain the objectives of financial analysis. 5
4. Discuss about Balance Sheet and mention the elements of a Balance Sheet. 10
5. Discuss the following : 5+5
- (a) Shadow Prices
- (b) Gross Domestic Capital Formation (GDCF)
6. Define Undiscounted Measures of Project worth and discuss any *one* measure in detail. 10
7. Explain the following : 5+5
- (a) Replacement Cost
- (b) Domestic Resource Cost
8. (a) Discuss the concept of Net Benefit increase. 5
- (b) Explain the meaning and advantages of Unit Activity Budget. 5

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