

No. of Printed Pages : 3

MSD-019

**MASTER OF ARTS IN SUSTAINABILITY
SCIENCE**

(MASS)

Term-End Examination

December, 2025

**MSD-019 : GLOBAL STRATEGIES TO
SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : Answer any ***ten*** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. What are the major initiatives of Government of India for achieving SDG-17 ?
Explain any *two* of the initiatives. 10
2. Write a note on India's institutional set-up for the implementation of SDGs. 10

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3. Why is it necessary to combat land degradation in achieving SDG-15 in India ?
10
4. Write the different key features of Mumbai Climate Action Plan. 10
5. What is SDG-12 ? Discuss any *two* possible roles you can play in achieving SDG-12 at national level. 10
6. What are the major dimensions of Sustainable Cities ? Explain the progress of any *one* of the targets of SDG-11 at global level. 4+6
7. Which target of SDG-10 deals with equal opportunities to end discrimination ? Discuss its progress in India. 2+8
8. What is SDG-9 ? What are its major targets ? Explain. 2+8
9. Write a note on SDG-8 and India's progress. 10
10. Discuss any *two* initiatives of the Government of India to ensure universal access to affordable, reliable and modern energy services. 5+5

[3]

11. Write short notes on the following : 5+5

(a) Water Stress

(b) End of Open Defecation

12. Define Food Security. Explain any *two* initiatives taken by Government of India to achieve food security. 2+8

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