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MSD-023

**MASTER OF ARTS
(SUSTAINABILITY SCIENCE)
(MASS)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2025

**MSD-023 : SOCIAL ECOLOGY,
GLOBALISATION AND SUSTAINABILITY**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : Answer any ***ten*** questions. All questions
carry equal marks.

1. Write a note on social changes due to the global conventions, the UNFCCC and CBD.

5+5

2. Write an essay on Traditional Ecological Knowledge.

10

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3. Critically discuss the underlying philosophical and ideological justifications for colonization. 10
4. Write short notes on the following : 5+5
 - (a) Second wave of globalisation
 - (b) Third wave of globalisation
5. Discuss the major impacts of globalisation on the livelihoods of microsocieties in India. 10
6. Write a note on Globalisation Index of India. 10
7. Elucidate the development-progress-science interlinkages. 10
8. Explain the basic framework of multi-level perspectives of sustainable transition. 10
9. What are the *three* different aspects of three movement model to understand the complexities of socio-economic transformation ? Explain. 10

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10. Why there is a need for socio-ecological transformation to address sustainability challenges ? Explicate. 10
11. Critically analyze the impacts of globalisation on economic development and environmental sustainability. 10
12. Write a note on the emergence of cryptocurrencies. 10

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