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BFO-010

**BACHELOR OF ARTS (FACILITY
AND SERVICES MANAGEMENT)
(BAFSM)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2025

**BFO-010 : HYGIENE, SANITATION AND WASTE
MANAGEMENT**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : (i) Answer any **five** questions in about
600 words each.

(ii) All questions carry equal marks.

1. Describe the job-related hazards in occupational hygiene. Also explain the importance of ISO 45001 in occupational hygiene. 20

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2. Define sanitation. Give a detailed explanation of the meaning and principles of WASH. 20
3. Enumerate the general signs of pest infestation and the impact of pest infestation. Describe any *two* methods of pest control. 20
4. Explain the following important concepts in solid waste management : 4×5=20
 - (i) Source reduction
 - (ii) Reuse
 - (iii) Resource recovery
 - (iv) Material transformation
5. Explain the role and function of governmental agencies at central and state level in India towards conservation of the country's natural resources. 20
6. Discuss the sanitation facilities and services in hotels. Outline the responsibilities of the sanitation and safety officer in a hotel. 20

7. How is disinfection ensured in a hospital ?
Discuss the critical area/space in hospitals
that need to be disinfected and the methods
used. 20
8. Discuss the food waste management
practices in food service establishments. 20
9. Write a detailed note on wastewater
treatment and its reuse. 20
10. Write short notes on the following in about
150 words each : 4×5=20
- (a) Importance of maintaining personal
hygiene by food handlers
 - (b) Characteristics of hazardous waste
 - (c) Categories of e-Waste
 - (d) Role of a sanitary officer in a hospital

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