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BLE-037

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2025

**BLE-037 : IHL ISSUES OF CONCERN
IN SOUTH ASIA**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *This question paper is divided into three
Parts—Part A, Part B and Part C. All
Parts are compulsory.*

Part—A

Note : *Write short notes on any **four** of the
following in about **150** words each. Each
note carries 5 marks.*

4×5=20

1. Religious Symbols.
2. Civilian objects and Military objects.
3. Use of Emblems and Uniforms.
4. Prohibition of the use of certain weapons.
5. Military advisers.

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P. T. O.

Part—B

Note : Attempt any **five** of the following questions in about **300** words each. Each question carries 10 marks. $5 \times 10 = 50$

6. Briefly discuss the concept of Dharma Yuddha (righteous war) and Adharma Yuddha (unrighteous war) in Hinduism.
7. Discuss the challenges faced by the non-state actors in applying IHL principles in Afghanistan.
8. Explain the policy being followed in Pakistan for missing persons in war.
9. Differentiate between Refugee and IDP (Internally Displaced Persons).
10. Write a note on Manusmriti and IHL.
11. Discuss the role of students in creating awareness about IHL.
12. Discuss the historical and traditional role played by Asia in the evolution of International Humanitarian Law.

Part—C

Note : Attempt any **two** of the following questions in about **500** words each. Each question carries 15 marks. $2 \times 15 = 30$

13. Discuss the role of ICRC in dissemination of IHL in civil societies.
14. Evaluate the role of UNHCR for the welfare of Refugees.
15. Discuss the impact of armed conflicts in South Asia on Minorities.
16. Who is a child soldier ? Discuss the issues relating to this problem across the world.

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