

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
ENVIRONMENT AND
SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT
(PGDES)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2025

**MED–005 : INTEGRATED ENVIRONMENTAL
MANAGEMENT : URBAN AND RURAL**

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Note : Attempt any **five** questions.

1. (a) Define sustainable development.
Describe in brief the *four* requisite
conditions for sustainable development.

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- (b) State any *five* features of the
modernization paradigm of rural
development.

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2. (a) Describe in brief any *five* requirements of an integrated approach for the management of urban environment. 5
- (b) Describe in brief any *five* characteristic features of Environmental Management System (EMS). 5
3. (a) State any *five* elements of sustainable agriculture. 5
- (b) Explain any *two* measures of forest management with suitable examples. 5
4. (a) Describe any *five* ecosystem services provided by wetlands. 5
- (b) Explain any *five* approaches of waste reduction. 5
5. (a) Describe any *five* economic incentives for the development of eco-friendly projects. 5
- (b) Explain in brief any *five* perspectives towards arriving at solutions to the problem emerged due to technology and environmental interactions. 5

6. (a) What is participation ? State any *four* characteristic features of participation. 5
- (b) Explain why do we need a set of ethics for environment. Explain eco-feminism with suitable examples. 5
7. (a) List the goals of environmental law. State any *three* characteristics of environmental laws. 5
- (b) Describe the *four* stages of a policy in its life cycle with suitable examples. 5
8. (a) Discuss the role and activities of the Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change, Government of India for environmental protection and conservation. 5
- (b) Describe any *five* principles applied for organizing the environmental campaign. 5

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