

**CERTIFICATE IN GENDER,
AGRICULTURE AND SUSTAINABLE
DEVELOPMENT (CGAS)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2025

**MGS-042 : GENDER DYNAMICS IN
AGRICULTURE**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : (i) Answer any *five* questions.

(ii) All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Narrate the role of women in agriculture. 10
- (b) Explain how microfinance and SHG could address overall issues in gender disparity in agriculture. 10

2. (a) Briefly discuss the types of knowledge and skills required to perform agricultural activities. 10
(b) List *ten* drudgery reduction tools designed for improving the work efficiency of Indian women farmers. 10
3. (a) Explain the role of various institutions in providing services to farm women for dairy activities. 10
(b) Discuss the constraints faced by a farm woman involved in livestock enterprise. 10
4. (a) Analyze the role of women in fishery sector. 10
(b) What are the opportunities in improving the access of women to resources in fishing sector ? 10
5. Discuss the occupational health hazards commonly encountered in fishery sector by women. Discuss any *four* measures to mitigate these hazards. 20

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6. (a) Mention the effects of depletion of forest produce. 10
- (b) What do you know about sustainable forest management ? Explain. 10
7. (a) "Land is in the centre of agrarian crisis." Justify this statement. 10
- (b) Give the definition and challenges of globalization. 10
8. Write short notes on any *four* of the following : 4×5=20
- (a) Agrarian migration
- (b) Liberalization of agriculture
- (c) Eco-feminism
- (d) Feminization of labour
- (e) Deforestation

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