

No. of Printed Pages : 3

**MIR-014**

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN  
CYBER LAW (PGCCL)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2025**

**MIR-014 : PRIVACY AND DATA PROTECTION**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** *The question paper is divided into three  
Parts—Part A, Part B and Part C. All  
Parts are compulsory.*

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**Part—A**

**Note :** *Answer any **four** of the following  
questions in about **150** words each.  
Each question carries 5 marks. 4×5=20*

Explain the following in brief :

1. Modern principles of right to privacy.
2. Difference between Civil and Criminal Law.
3. e-Governance

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**P. T. O.**

4. Digital Signatures under the IT Act.
5. Types of Cyber Crime.

### Part—B

**Note :** Answer any **five** of the following questions in about **300** words each. Each question carries 10 marks.

$$5 \times 10 = 50$$

6. Explain the concept of hacking. What are the techniques used for hacking ?
7. What are audit traits ? Discuss its importance for an organization.
8. Explain the concept of personal data under the EU privacy directive.
9. Explain the various concepts that form electronic monitoring.
10. Explain and illustrate Internet crimes against minors.
11. Explain the privacy policy in the U.S.
12. Discuss the controls against malicious software.

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**Part—C**

**Note :** Answer any **two** of the following questions in about **500** words each.  
Each question carries 15 marks.

$2 \times 15 = 30$

13. What are the requirements for regulation of Data Protection ? Explain in the light of the EU Directives and UK Data Protection Act.
14. What are the salient features of a Business Process Outsourcing (BPO) ? Discuss some of the foreign legislations which affect BPOs in India.
15. Discuss the concept of security in cyberspace. Critically analyse the case e-Bay Inc. vs. Bides Edges Inc. in the context of information securities.
16. Discuss the position of 'Right to Privacy' under Constitutional Law and the Information Technology Act, 2000.

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