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MNM-032

**M. A. (JOURNALISM AND DIGITAL
MEDIA) (MAJDM)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2025

MNM-032 : ICT FOR DEVELOPMENT

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Note : *Attempt all Sections as directed.*

Section A

Note : *Answer any **five** questions.* 5×2=10

1. What are the major factors contributing to digital inequality ?
2. How does ICT contribute to bridging the educational divide in developing countries ?
3. Explain the barriers to implementing ICT infrastructure in rural areas.
4. How has ICT impacted employment opportunities in developing regions ?

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5. Briefly explain the role of ICT in rural entrepreneurship development.
6. What are the major components of a successful ICT4D initiative ?
7. Briefly describe the role of telecentres in ICT4D projects.

Section-B

Note : Answer any *four* questions. 4×5=20

8. Explain the potential of ICT in enhancing governance in urban areas.
9. Discuss the advantages and challenges of implementing e-Learning in higher education.
10. Discuss the impact of ICT on healthcare services.
11. Analyze the challenges of implementing ICT4D in developing countries.
12. Discuss the role of ICT in economic development with relevant examples.
13. Explain the importance of digital infrastructure in ICT4D projects.

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Section-C

Note : Answer any *two* questions. 2×10=20

14. Discuss the role of ICT4D to contribute to poverty reduction. Discuss your answer with support of specific case studies.
15. Explore the challenges of ensuring digital inclusivity in rural and underdeveloped areas, cite relevant examples.
16. Discuss the potential of ICT in improving agricultural practices and productivity in rural India. Give suitable examples.

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