

**MANAGEMENT PROGRAMME
(MP)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2025

MS-24 : EMPLOYMENT RELATIONS

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

(Weightage : 70%)

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- Note :** (i) Attempt any **three** questions from Section A. Each question carries 20 marks.
- (ii) Section B is compulsory and carries 40 marks.
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Section—A

1. What are the provisions under the Industrial Disputes Act, 1947 for settlement of industrial disputes ? Discuss briefly.
2. Outline the process and conditions for success of collective bargaining, citing examples.

3. Discuss the issues inherent in managing internal affairs of the unions. Explain the role and significance of leadership in this context.
4. What are the aims and objectives of Workers' Participation in Management (WPM) ? Outline the origins of WPM in India and briefly discuss its current status.
5. Explain various stages/modes of dispute settlement in India.

Section—B

6. Read the following case carefully and answer the questions given at the end :

Small industries face the problems of close interaction between workers and employer and the illiteracy of the workers apart from the location problems. There is generally a tendency to victimise the workers. Normally, the problems do not surface since unionisation is not there in such industries.

AB & Co. was a large scale unit along with some ancillary units. One of the ancillary units 'A' Ltd., a profit-making one, was the engineering unit, undertaking contracts for the erection of machinery at different places. There were about 200 workers-50 contract labourers, 60 permanent workers and the rest casual labourers. The workers wanted to form a union. They alleged that the management was merciless in removing the workers who tried to form a union and that though they wanted a union very badly to voice their grievances regarding wages, insecurity in service, etc, they could not form a union.

Observing the dissatisfaction of the workers, the management increased their wages on par with that existing in some of the nearby units. After some years, the nearby units hiked the wages of their employees and the workers of 'A' Ltd.,

requested the management to bring their wages also on par with the revised wage structure as was done earlier. The request was turned down by the management. Meanwhile, the other ancillary units also demanded parity in wages.

The workers of the entire group joined together and formed a union and got it registered. They sought the recognition of the union by the company. The company did not accede to this request and expecting problems, transferred the General Secretary of the union to another insignificant ancillary unit situated in another town. Also, finding that most of the union workers are in the main unit 'A' and were attending the night shift, cancelled shift itself without giving any notice to anyone. Some persons were also removed from service. When the office bearers of the union represented about

these, the management transferred them also.

Discreetly, however, the management sent word to the union representatives that if they resign from the union, their cases would be considered for retransfer. They did not agree. The workers then resorted to 'go-slow' tactics etc. and the management resorted to a lockout. The matter was taken up by the Labour Commissioner for negotiations. It was time and again ensured by the company that negotiations with the Labour Commissioner got postponed.

The management leased out the factory to another owner and the union protested against this stating that even if provisions of the Industrial Disputes Act are applied, the removed workers will not come back and those who were transferred will suffer victimisation. The union filed a suit in the High Court praying for a writ to declare the

lease illegal. The Court dismissed the suit as it had no jurisdiction and also stated that this should be settled with the Labour Commissioner and the State Government. The labourers started agitating and preventing the functioning of the unit.

Questions :

- (a) How will you sort out this problem ?
- (b) Is the lease legal ?
- (c) Is the attitude of the company right ?
- (d) Was the union ineffective ?

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