

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
TRIBAL STUDIES (PGDTRBS)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2026

**MEDS-023 : TRIBAL ECONOMY, POLITY AND
GOVERNANCE**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : (i) Answer any **five** questions.

(ii) All questions carry equal marks.

1. What are the types of cooperatives ? Explain the role of cooperatives in tribal empowerment. 5+15
2. Describe the impacts of liberalization, privatization and globalization on tribal population. 20
3. What are the infrastructural issues in tribal areas ? Discuss. 20

4. What is administration ? Explain the structure of traditional tribal administration. 20
5. What do you understand by skill development ? Discuss the socio-economic impact of skill development among tribals. 20
6. What do you understand by Tribal Council ? Discuss the structure and functions of a Tribal Council. 20
7. Discuss the environmental acts and rules pertaining to environmental pollution. 20
8. Attempts any *two* of the following : 10+10
 - (a) Tribal Demography in India
 - (b) Tribal Development Strategies
 - (c) Forest resources and tribal livelihoods

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