

No. of Printed Pages : 2

**MEDS-074**

**M. A. IN POPULATION AND FAMILY  
HEALTH STUDIES/P. G. DIPLOMA  
IN POPULATION AND FAMILY  
HEALTH STUDIES  
(MAPFHS/PGDPFHS)  
Term-End Examination  
June, 2026**

**MEDS-074 : POPULATION AND  
DEVELOPMENT : ISSUES AND CHALLENGES**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** Answer any **five** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

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1. What is the relationship between governance and development ? How do they strengthen each other ? 10+10

2. Briefly describe *three* important causes of unemployment. Discuss the effect of unemployment. 20
3. What is vicious circle of poverty ? Describe the measures for poverty reduction. 20
4. Discuss 'urban paradox' in the context of growing urbanization and growing cities. 20
5. Write short notes on any *two* of the following : 10+10
  - (a) Slums
  - (b) Sustainable farming
  - (c) Soil conservation
6. What do you understand by nutrition security ? Describe the major challenges in nutrition security in India. 20
7. Explain the relationship between health and development. Discuss the urban healthcare system of India. 20
8. Explain the main reasons for migration during colonial era. Discuss the demographic spread of Indian diaspora across the world. 10+10

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