

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
HUMAN VALUES AND ETHICS
(PGDHVE)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2026

MHU-001 : UNIVERSAL HUMAN VALUES

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : (i) Answer any **five** questions.

(ii) All questions carry equal marks.

(iii) Provide detailed answers to questions 1-7 in **400-500** words each and questions 8 in **200-300** words each.

1. Explain the concept of 'Basic Human Aspiration'. How can it be fulfilled through an all-encompassing resolution ? Discuss with suitable examples. 20

2. What do you understand by 'Right Understanding' (Knowing) ? Explain the concepts of knower, known and the process of knowing. 20
3. Explain the difference between 'Self' and 'Body'. How does this understanding help in leading a harmonious and ethical life ? 20
4. What are the ethical considerations of human beings towards Nature and Environment ? Discuss in the light of Environmental Philosophy and Sustainability. 20
5. Examine the ethical challenges posed by technology and Digital Existence in modern society. Suggest measures to ensure responsible digital conduct. 20
6. Explain the concept of Justice from family to world family order. How can universal human order ensure an undivided society ? 20

7. Discuss the role of Human Psychology in realizing full human potential. Explain the importance of understanding consciousness (self) and imagination. 20
8. Write short notes on any *two* of the following : 2×10=20
- (a) Mutual fulfilment in Nature and Co-existence
 - (b) Existentialism and Personal Values
 - (c) Social Justice in Contemporary Society
 - (d) Psychology in Traditional and Modern Era

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