

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
DIGITAL MEDIA/M. A. IN
JOURNALISM AND DIGITAL
MEDIA (PGDIDM/MAJDM)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2026

**MNM-014 : CONTEMPORARY SCENARIO OF
DIGITAL MEDIA**

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Note : (i) *There are three Section in this question paper.*

(ii) *Distribution of marks is indicated in the respective Sections.*

Section—A

Note : *Write short notes on any **five**.* 5×2=10

1. Post-Truth

2. UDHR (Universal Declaration of Human Rights)
3. ICT (Information and Communication Technology)
4. Copyright
5. Communication Decency Act, 1996 (CDA)
6. COPA
7. New Media Ethics
8. What are the technology used at individual level to tackle various disabilities ? Give example.

Section—B

Note : Answer any *four* questions. 4×5=20

9. What are the online abuses and threats ? Discuss the reasons for Internet Trolling ?
10. What do you mean by Knowledge workers ? Why are they defined as “Symbolic analysis”? Explain some of the distinctive features of the Knowledge workers.
11. Define Fourth Estate ? Explain its role in a democracy.

[3]

12. Discuss various strategies for Gender Equity.
13. Discuss the use of ICT for various types of educational needs.
14. Explain the relationship between the Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) and freedom of opinion and expression.

Section—C

Note : Answer any *two* questions. 2×10=20

15. What do you mean by Cyber Crimes ?
Describe different types of Cyber Crimes.
16. What is Open Source Software (OSS) ?
Describe various criteria for the distribution terms of OSS.
17. Describe the need for regulation of Cyberspace ? How Cyberspace can be regulated ?

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