

**M. A. (JOURNALISM AND DIGITAL
MEDIA) (MAJDM)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2026

MNM-032 : ICT FOR DEVELOPMENT

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Note : (i) *Attempt all Sections.*

(ii) *Section A : Answer any **five** questions.*

(iii) *Section B : Answer any **four** questions.*

(iv) *Section C : Answer any **two** questions.*

Section—A

1. What is information transfer chain ? 2
2. What is digital divide ? Provide example. 2
3. Briefly describe the diffusion of Innovation theory. 2

4. Explain the concept of digital capital. 2
5. How does the unified theory of acceptance technology adoption ? 2
6. What are the major components of digital inclusion ? 2
7. How does ICT contribute to social participation ? 2

Section—B

8. Discuss the implementation of ICT4D in India with relevant examples. 5
9. Explain Webenian and Boundieusian perspectives on digital inequality. 5
10. How do digital technologies impact economic development ? 5
11. Describe the significance of MOOC platforms such as SWAYAM in open learning. 5
12. Explain the role of ICT in E-governance and Economic transformation. 5
13. What are the different models of E-governance ? Compare any *two*. 5

14. Explain the uses of ICT in various types of disabilities. 5

Section—C

15. Discuss the challenges and opportunities of digital inclusion in India. 10
16. Analyze the economic impact of digital technologies in developing countries with relevant examples. 10
17. Explain the concept of the knowledge society. How does it influence ICT policies in developing nations ? 10

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