

No. of Printed Pages : 4

MPYE-002

M. A. (PHILOSOPHY)

(MAPY)

Term-End Examination

June, 2026

MPYE-002 : ETHICS

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : (i) Answer all the **five** questions.

(ii) All questions carry equal marks.

(iii) Answer to Question Nos. 1 and 2
should be in about **500** words each.

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1. Analyse Morris Ginsberg's "On the Diversity of Morals". Explain with reference to the six contexts laid by him. 20

Or

Write a critical essay on Philosophy of International Ethics. 20

2. Explain what is Bio-ethics. In this context examine the phenomena of “Moral Pluralism”. 20

Or

What are the significant features of environmental ethics ? Elaborate on ‘sustainable development’ ? 20

3. Answer any *two* of the following in about **200** words each :

(a) Discuss Durkheim’s explanation of Religion. 10

(b) Elaborate upon Thomas Aquinas’s views on moral philosophy. 10

- (c) Explain Emotivism with special reference to A. J. Ayer. 10
- (d) Analyse Ideal Speech Situation of Habermass. 10
4. Answer any *four* of the following in about **150** words each :
- (a) Discuss briefly Rawls theory of Justice. 5
- (b) What are the ethical norms in audio-visual media ? 5
- (c) “Moral ideal is a moral value.” Explain briefly. 5
- (d) What are Sartre’s views on Human Freedom ? 5
- (e) Why does Kant call the moral law as categorical imperative ? 5
- (f) What is determinism ? 5

5. Write short notes on any *five* of the following in about **100** words each :

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| (a) Private property | 4 |
| (b) Dharmashashtras | 4 |
| (c) Svadharma | 4 |
| (d) Multidimensional aspect of Justice | 4 |
| (e) Ecological Morality | 4 |
| (f) Natural and Positive Rights | 4 |
| (g) Doctrine of Karma | 4 |
| (h) Moral Realism | 4 |

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