

**MASTER OF ARTS
(SUSTAINABILITY SCIENCE)
(MASS)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2026

**MSD-023 : SOCIAL ECOLOGY,
GLOBALISATION AND SUSTAINABILITY**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : Answer any ***ten*** questions. All questions
carry equal marks.

1. Define landscapes. Explore the concept of landscapes as a foundation for ecological interventions. 2+8
2. Analyse the interconnections between the SDGs related to health, food and sanitation.

10

3. Critically assess the impact of globalisation on local identities and economics with suitable examples in your country. 10
4. Discuss the role of globalisation in promoting sustainable development. 10
5. Evaluate the limitations of globalisation measurement indicators and how they might have affected the accuracy and reliability of globalisation indices. 10
6. Define system transformation and discuss its significance in the context of socio-ecological systems. 10
7. Examine the notion of circular and green economics, focusing on their role in striving to decouple economic growth from environmental degradation. 10
8. How can socio-ecology be related to sustainable development ? Explain with suitable examples. 10

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9. Examine the historical evolution of globalisation, tracing its development from ancient times to the present day. 10
10. Reflect on the historical evolution of environmentalism in India from 1960s onwards till that. 10
11. Discuss the significance and challenges of global trade in the interconnectedness of the global economy. 10
12. What are the challenges and benefits associated with digital technology in promoting sustainable development ? 10

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